

CITATIONS: Chicago Style (author/date)

In this system, sources are cited briefly in parentheses within the text of a paper, with full bibliographic information provided in a list of references at the end of the paper. For quick reference, see the examples below. A more detailed explanation follows the examples. The complete [Chicago Manual of Style](#), 16th ed., is available from Western Libraries. See chapter 14 and 15 for citing information. A [Citation Quick Guide](#) is also available. Select 'Author/Date' NOT 'Notes and Bibliography.'

Examples: Each example shows an In-text Citation, followed by the corresponding Reference List entry.

Book:

(Krugman and Obstfeld 2009, 312)

Krugman, Paul R., and Maurice Obstfeld. 2009. *International Economics: Theory and Policy*. 8th ed. Boston: Pearson Addison-Wesley.

(Judge et al., 57-79)

Judge, George G., R. Carter Hill, William E. Griffiths, Helmut Lütkepol, and Tshoung-Chao Lee. 1982. *Introduction to the Practice of Econometrics*. New York: Wiley.

Chapter / Article in an Edited Book:

(Levy and Sarnat 1983, 390)

Levy, Haim, and Marshall Sarnat. 1983. "International Portfolio Diversification." In *Managing Foreign Exchange Risk*, edited by Richard J. Herring, 149-168. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

(Lester, Millard, and Willison 2008)

Lester, Benjamin, Stephen Millard, and Matthew Willison. 2008. "Optimal Settlement Rules for Payment Systems." In *The Future of Payment Systems*, edited by Andrew G. Haldane, Stephen Millard, and Victoria Saporta, 87-99. Routledge International Studies in Money and Banking 43. London: Routledge. <http://lib.myilibrary.com?ID=125954>.

Journal Article:

(Davies, Kocher, and Sutter 2008, 42)

Davies, James B., Martin G. Kocher, and Matthias Sutter. 2008. "Economics Research in Canada: A Long-run Assessment of Journal Publications." *Canadian Journal of Economics* 41: 22-45. [For a print journal]

(Whalley and Zhang 2011)

Whalley, John, and Shunming Zhang. 2011. "On the Arbitrariness of Consumption." *Applied Economics Letters* 18: 301-304. doi:10.1080/13504851003655024. [For a print journal consulted online]

(Caucutt and Kumar 2008, 13)

Caucutt, Elizabeth M., and Krishna B. Kumar. 2008. "Africa: Is Aid an Answer?" *The B.E. Journal of Macroeconomics* 8 (1) (Advances), Article 32: 1-46.
<http://www.bepress.com/bejm/vol8/iss1/art322> [For a journal published online]

Working Paper / Unpublished Work:

(Fryer and Levitt 2005)

Fryer, Roland G., Jr., and Steven D. Levitt. 2005. "The Black-white Test Score Gap through the Third Grade." NBER Working Paper 1049, National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA.

(Goltsman and Pavlov 2008, 13)

Goltsman, Maria, and Gregory Pavlov. 2008. "How to Talk to Multiple Audiences." Department of Economics Research Report 2008-1, University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario.
http://economics.uwo.ca/econref/WorkingPapers/researchreports/wp2008/wp2008_1.pdf

(Smith 2009)

Smith, Roger. 2009. "Some Thoughts on the Harmonized Sales Tax." Photocopy, Department of Economics, York University, Toronto.

Website:

(Statistics Canada 2006)

Statistics Canada. 2006. *How to Cite Statistics Canada Products*. Catalogue no. 12-591-XWE. Ottawa: Statistics Canada. Version updated March 31.
<http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/12-591-x/12-591-x2009001-eng.htm>

(Berube 2009)

Berube, Alan. 2009. "Recovery? Depends on Where You Look." Up Front Blog, December 16. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution. Accessed April 1, 2009.
http://www.brookings.edu/opinions/2009/1215_recovery_berube.aspx

(OECD 2009)

Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development (OECD)*. 2009. "Governments Agree to Step up Fight against Bribery. December 16. Accessed April 13, 2010.
http://www.oecd.org/document/35/0,3343,en_2649_34487_44232739_1_1_1_1,00.html
*Acronym is added if the work is cited in the text.

Multiple Works by Same Author(s):

(Laidler 2004a, 335)

Laidler, David E. W. 1991. *How shall we Govern the Governor? A Critique of the Governance of the Bank of Canada*. Canada Round 1. Toronto: C. D. Howe Institute.

———, ed. 1997. *Where we Go from Here: Inflation Targets in Canada's Monetary Policy Regime*. Policy Study 29. Toronto: C. D. Howe Institute.

———. 2004a. "Monetary Policy after the Bubbles Burst: The Zero Lower Bound, the Liquidity Trap and the Credit Deadlock." *Canadian Public Policy* 30: 333-340.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3552306>

———. 2004b. "Monetary Policy without Money: Hamlet without the Ghost." In *Macroeconomics, Monetary Policy, and Financial Stability: A Festschrift in Honour of*

Charles Freedman. Ottawa: Bank of Canada. Proceedings of a conference held by the Bank of Canada, June 2003.

Citations & Reference List: Brief Description

In-text (parenthetical) Citations:

- Last name Year, Page numbers (if relevant)
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- If the author has more than one work in the same year, add lower case letters to the dates in the in-text citation and the reference list. e.g. 2007a and 2007b

Examples: (Wonnacott and Wonnacott 1998, 53); / (Bank of Canada n.d., 4-8) / (Davies, Zhang, and Zeng 2005) / (Smith et al. 2002, 112-119) / (King 1996, fig. 7) / Krugman (2009) argues that... / King and Radford (2009, 56) demonstrate... / In a study by Wegman et al. (1997), ...

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- **Publication** information for journal articles: Author(s). Year of publication. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal* volume: page numbers (for entire article). doi (if available) for journals consulted online. Use the url for online journal articles if no DOI is provided.

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Footnotes / Appendices

- Using superscript, number notes consecutively throughout paper.
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- Avoid long, digressive notes. Simplify them or integrate them into the text
- Complicated tabular material, lists or other items not an essential part of the text but helpful to the reader should be put in an Appendix

REFERENCES

The Chicago Manual of Style Online. 2010. 16th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
<http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/home.html>

Turabian, Kate L. 1996. *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*. 6th ed. Rev. John Grossman and Alice Bennett. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.